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WASHINGTON, D. C., MONDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1922-THIRTY PAGES.

TURKS FORBID ALLIED WARSHIPS FREE PASSAGE OF DARDANELLES; LAUSANNE PARLEY POSTPONED

Nationalists Also Demand With- VOTERS' VERDICT drawal of Troops After Taking Control of Constantinople.

NEUTRAL AREAS INVADED AGAIN IN DEFIANCE OF MUDANIA PACT

Kemalist Gendarmes Advance Into Chanak and Burgas-Sultan's Government Bows to Angora Regime.

CONSTANTINOPLE, November 6.-The Turkish nationalist government has handed a note to the allied high commissioners here to the effect that the warships of all nations must ask it for authorization to pass the straits of the Dardanelles, the Havas correspondent here has been informed. They must also salute the new government of Turkey.

Last night, after taking over control of Constantinople, the nationalists demanded withdrawal of the allied troops from the city and served notice that allied or American sailors would not be permitted to land have been presented to them in the from their warships at Kemalist ports except by special permission of the campaign waged for the past two

Invade Neutral Areas.

An extraordinary meeting of the liled commissioners, quickly assemled to decide what stand they should ke in the quickly area. allied commissioners, quickly assembled to decide what stand they should take in the quickly altered situation. determined that they would refuse categorically the nationalist demand the control of Constantinople has for military evacuation of Constanti- brought about great consternation nople by the allied forces.

Along with the demand for the departure of allied troops, the Turkish nationalist government, in an additional note handed to the allied commissioners by Hamid Bey, asked that the Turkish railways in Europe and Asia, which are under temporary allied control, be handed over to the Angora government immediately. Over the week end the nationalists bucked up against the allies, not only through written notes, but with a show of physical power as well. In seeming disregard for the agreements in the Mudania convention that recently brought an end to armed hostilities in the near east, Turkish gendarmes have now moved into areas known as neutral. They are advancing into the Chanak area, where only into the change in government. At one time the change in government. At one time the change in government and in other quarters has for two days and two nights been celebrating the change in government. At one time the demonstrations became so wild and so potentially dangerous that allied soldiers had to fire upon that mobile the change in government. At one time the change in government and two nights been celebrating the change in government and two nights been celebrating the change in government. At one time the change in government and two nights been celebrating the change in government. At one time change in government and two nights been celebrating the change in government and two nights been celebrating the change in government. At one time change in government and two nights been celebrating the change in government. At one the change in government and two nights been celebrating the change i parture of allied troops, the Turkish a few weeks ago the British dug themselves in to prevent violation of the neutrality of that district. At Burgas, a few miles from the Dar-can selles, the Kemalists have estab-

New Regime in Power.

The allied high commissioners have accepted the new regime in Constantinople with Rafet Pasha, the military governor of Thrace, as governor of the city, and the sultan's government has accepted its downfall, although Mohammed VI still considers himself the lawful constituconsiders himself the lawful constitu-tional ruler of Turkey. He has not officially recognized the decision of the grand national assembly at Angora declared that the Angora decision had come as a heavy affliction upon the sul-tan, whose reign of six years already whose contests are being followed by national assembly at Angora

qualified to ascend the Osman throne as caliph in succession to Mohammed VI. Meanwhile the sultan still remains caliph in the view of the nationalists and Rafet Pasha has served notice that any attack against his person would be regarded as an offense against the Moslem religion. Yesterday tens of thousands swarmed in the streets near the Yildiz Palace, where the sultan is ensconced, and many hurled vile epithets at the tottering ruler hidden behind the walls of the imposing building. Armed al-

Peace Plans Upset by Kemalists'

Demand for Withdrawal of Allies

TOMORROW WILL SHOW 1924 TREND

Months of Partisan Appeal, Buncombe and Misstatements Near End.

FATE OF SIX NATIONAL FIGURES IN BALANCE

Local Issues in Various States Add to Uncertainty of Result of

BY N. O. MESSENGER.

o coast and from the Canadian border to the gulf of Mexico, the voters of the country will register their verdict upon the issues which months. They have heard all the arguments, listened to much learned discourse, weighed the partisan contentions and given opportunity to appraise the buncombe and misstatements as well. Now it devolves upon them to stamp their decision by marking the ballots.

The welter of week end changes in State and local issues in many commonwealths and communities have added to the uncertainties of one of and turmoil. All the Christians seem added to the uncertainties of one of the most complex campaigns the country has been engaged in for many years. Personal popularity of candidates has entered into the cam-paign extensively, as several men of national repute have been forced to fight for their tenure of public office, state or national, or their entry into it The Turkish populace in Stamboul

Forerunner of 1924.

It is adjudged by the political leaders and observers that the outcome of the elections for the House of Senate will be accepted by the public as a test of the dominant party's hold two years hence.

Turks were killed by these shots. Many of those who watched the popular waves of enthusiasm breaking into disorders expressed fear that the clamorous voices of the people might force the sultan to abdicate, whether he wants to or not. Some of the older and poorer classes of Turks, long seeped in life under a monarchy, were clearly frightened at the sight of the revolutionary elements swirling through the streets. Now and then one could hear some of the older people say that the "Angora bolsheviki" would surely bring about the rum of the empire. In three great states, New York, In three great states, New 1018, New Jersey and Ohio, the "wet and dry" issue has been emphasized and the verdict at the polls will be taken as indicative of the strength of the movement to amend the Volstead act.

National Figures Involved.

Senator Lodge of Massachusetts. rene of Ohio and Representative Fess whose contests are being followed by declaring his sultanate at an end. His ministry resigned Saturday evening and shortly afterward his grand vizier telegraphed all the foreign representatives of the Sublime Porte to leave the capitals to which they are accredited and to hand over their archives to representatives of the Angora government. In Angora the religious committee of the assembly is hurriedly trying to choose the person it considers most qualified to ascend the Osman throne as caliph in succession to Moham-

the people. The wind-up finds six United States senators from central states seeking re-election. They are: Republicans—Townsend (Michigan),

In Iowa where Smith Brookhart is the republican nominee for the senatorial toga which former Sena-tor Kenyon exchanged for the ermine of a federal judgeship, the closing campaign found a more or less or-ganized republican revolt against the Brookhart candidacy. A some-(Continued on Page 4, Column 1.)

FASCISTI ATTACK TRAIN OF AMBASSADOR SFORZA

Detach Carriage of Envoy, But Carabineers Rescue Him .-- 7 Killed in Another Clash.

ROME, November 6 .- Count Sforza italian ambassador to France, was the object of a hostile demonstration by fascisti when he arrived at Bussoleno, in the province of Turin, on the Italian frontier, while returning to Rome for a conference with the new premier, Mussolini. The fascisti detached the carriage in which the



EX-KAISER WEDS, NO PLACE TO GO

Authorities Deny Bridal Couple Permission to Leave Doorn.

SECRECY VEILS MARRIAGE

Castle Closely Guarded During Ceremony, While Hundreds Gather About for Slightest Glimpse.

the Associated Press. DOORN, November 6 .- The former emperor and his bride, Princess Hermine of Reuss, began their honeymoon trip today with no (The Dutch authorities have denied the ex-kaiser permission to leave Doorn.) They were married yesterday at the house of Doorn, where the one-time kaiser spends his hours in exile, and there they remain today.

nessed by twenty-eight guests and were kept from the sight of the villagers of Doorn and a host of correspondents and cameramen with a secrecy that was both studied and mysterious.

Remains "His Majesty."

To the twenty-eight who partook of the wedding repast William was still "his majesty" and Hermine was "her serene highness." William addressed her as "your majesty," but to many of the gamins and the curious grown-ups who peeked through the gate and the hedges at the bridal party as they entered and left the gate lodge of the estate, where the civil ceremony was performed, William was just a poor unfortunate target for quips and boos.

But those on the inside also had a laugh on those who could not get n. As a joke on considered it nothing short of colossal the way Princess Ida, sister of the bride, had successfully posed as Hermine at the Amersfort station Saturday evening, when a fleet of fine automobiles led every one to think that William's fiance had arrived. Meanwhile Hermine had left the train at Apeldoorn and come unobserved to her future home.

Villagers Aghast.

of the devout sabbatarian

of the devout sabbatarian

I looking for a gentiema.

me."

One couple thus awakened were Mr. In the men's force, va. So suave was the man's fanswer to their inquiries, Mr. and it is seen. The flashlight prevented to sleep. The flashlight prevented to sleep. The flashlight prevented that couple was one of the few to escape being relieved of what valuables they had.

Trousers Stolen.

villagers thought it was simply awful that the exile of Doorn selected Sunday as his wedding day. And not a few of them looked with disfavor within nineteen months after the Empress Augusta Victoria.

LOOTS 3 PULLMAN CARS AS PASSENGERS SLEEP

Lone Thief Frightened From Fourth Car. Slumbering Porter Among Victims. Losses Reported Heavy.

A clever thief walked unconcernedly through three Pullman sleeping
cars on a siding in the train shed at
Union station early today, ransacked
the berths of ninety passengers, took
his pick of their valuables and escaped through the terminal yards, apparently without leaving a trace behind him. En route to parts unknown,
he happened upon a private car occupied by a wealthy Atlantic Coast line
official ands attempted to rob it,
was frightened off by watchful employes.

The burglar was no respecter of
persons or property. He not only
robbed the passengers, but included
among his victims one sleeping porter,
and in several cases took the trousers
of unsuspecting sleepers, leaving them
neither clothing nor money with
which to purchase more apparel. Valuables and money totaling more than
\$1,000 were stolen from the three cars,
seconding to nolice estimates, and it is

The perplexed porter was vigoroustrousers.

The perplexed porter was vigoroustwo other passengers, some of them
had leaped from their berths
when clothing being missing. Simlar scenes were going on in all three
cars—the Stretheon, Estavan and
Prosser. In the Estavan, when an
excited passenger demanded to know
what became of his grip, Charles
Moore, colored, of 1019 1st street
horthwest, porter of the car, answered:

"Deed, boss. I'd like to know what's
become of my \$75 watch and dat
\$19,36 I had bout an hour ago."
The thief had caught Charles sound
asleep on the lounge of the smoking
compariment. After relieving him of
his watch, the burglar proceeded to
roll the unconscious Charles over on
the other side, and lifted every last
cent he had. Berths of passengers in
the Other side, and lifted every last
cent he had. Berths of passengers in
the other side, and lifted every last
content at the car.
The findin
Justic
Supre
cars—the Stretheon, Estavan and
Prosser. In the Estavan, when an
excited passenger demanded to know
what became of his grip. Charles
Moore, colored, of 1019 1st street
northwest, porter of the car,
and listened to kno

The ceremonies that united them, uables and money totaling more than concentrating only on money an both civil and religious, were wit-\$1.000 were stolen from the three cars, jewelry, except in one or two cases. according to police estimates, and it is likely the list will be swelled later in the day.

Several Passengers Awakened.

The robbery occurred some time between 4 and 5 o'clock. All three cars had arrived in the yards less than an hour before, two coming from the north and one from the south, and were parked on track twenty in Union station until rising time arrived at 7:30 o'clock. It is likely the robber took his time, because it was daybreak when he was seen attempting to break into the private car two blocks down the tracks.

Several passengers recalled being roused by a flashlight shining in their faces, but when they asked, in hushed voices for fear of waking other sleepers, what the matter might be a man's voice answered:

"This is the porter; did you ring? in. As a joke on the curious they My mistake, beg pardon, sir. Just

The theft seemed to be discovered in all three cars simultaneously, when the passengers arose at upon him becoming a bridegroom o'clock preparatory to departing. Pandemonium broke loose for a few mindeath of the woman who shared his utes. At least two men-G. P. Ecglories and his sorrows, the former kels of Wyncote, Pa., and P. E. Hughes of Philadelphia-yelled excit-Several of the children of that first edly to the porter of the sleeper (Continued on Page 4, Column 4.)

Stretheon, from Philadelphia, to

A clever thief walked unconcerned- know what had become of their

Driven From Car. Walking down the tracks of the yard, the robber stopped where the

private car of the Atlantic Coast Line railway was parked, several blocks out of the station. It was occupied by Raymond Delano, executive vice president of the road, who is on his way to an important business meeting in New York. The man attempted to gain entrance by chiping out of the plate glass in the door a hole suf-ficiently large to admit his hand. Em-ployes heard him at work, however, and drove him away before he could

and drove him away before he could enter.

Running between a number of other cars, the thief eluded pursuit and next centered his attention upon a vacant Pullman car. There he carefully sorted out his booty and departed, with only the most valuable of what he had stolen. He left in the car a satchel, evidently stolen to facilitate him in carrying the load of stolen articles, and several unimportant articles. Unfortunately for their former owners, however, he failed to discard the trousers he had taken. Detectives O'Day, Fowler and Flaherty were hurried to the scene to assist members of the terminal police force in their hunt for the criminal. Police of the sixth precinct were also detailed to the case, but the authorities are broadlessed to the total struggle of the centuries to establish the principle that the state exists for the citizen the rinciple that the state exists for the citizen were composed of volunteers detailed to the case, but the authorities are handicapped by lack of a good description of the man. Two or three descriptions were given by

List of Victims. Those who reported losses to the railroad company were:

F. G. Loth of Waynesboro, Va., cloth-

U. S. CONSULATE BURNS. Building and Contents at Chi-

huahua Destroyed.

All records and other property in the American consulate at Chihuahua, Mexico, were destroyed last night in a fire which consumed the building, Consul Ott reported today to the State Department

The blaze spread so rapidly, a mesconsular records out were fruitless. The consulate has been established emporarily at the consul's residence.

95 MINERS TRAPPED IN PENNSYLVANIA BY **EXPLOSION IN SHAFT**

MINIMUM WAGE LAW FOR DISTRICT

Legislating of Pay Removes Relief Trains and Crews Vital Labor Safeguard, Rules Court, 2 to 1.

PRECEDENT WOULD GIVE **CONGRESS BIG LEEWAY**

Could Set Maximum Salary and Extend Provisions to Men-Chief Justice Smythe Dissents.

The District of Columbia minimum wage law was declared unconstitutional today by the District Court of Appeals in an opinion by Justice Van Orsdel, concurred in by Justice Robb. Chief Justice Smyth filed a dissenting

The chief justice assailed the right f Justice Robb to act in the matter of granting the rehearing after the chief justice and Justice Stafford had refused the request. Justice Stafford hen had full authority as an acting justice of the court, he said. When he case was decided June 6, 1921, it was "decided finally," the chief justice points out, "and there is nothing before the court to decide at this time." He incorporates the former opinion of the court in his dissenting opinion.

The new decision reverses the finding of the court last year, when Supreme Court, sitting in the absence of Justice Robb, upheld the validity of the law with the concurrence of Chief Justice Smyth. Justice Van Orsdel then dissented. On the return of Justice Robb a rehearing of the case was granted and he now tolke Justice Van Orsdel in he now joins Justice Van Orsdel in holding the law invalid.

operator at the Congress Hall Hotel. The hospital claimed it cannot be operated if it is to pay the minimum wage and Miss Lyons asserted her livelihood is taken from her by the

that the act was neither passed to meet a temporary emergency nor to tide out a passing trouble, which have caused the courts to uphold socalled war legislation. No situation has appeared in the District of Columbia in respect to woman workers which has become so "publicly notorious" as gency, the court finds. It is no argument in favor of the act that a num-

Calamity for Labor.

The act cannot be vindicated as a proper exercise of the police power, the majority opinion holds. "No great-

power for the general welfare, power lies in the legislature to fix the wage F. G. Loth of Waynesboro, Va., clothing, fewelry and money, to the value of \$500; Charles Moore, 1019 1st street northwest, this city, fewelry and cash valued at \$95; W. H. Soisson, Connells, ville, Pa., \$160; C. S. Black, Philadelphia, \$116 and jewelry; N. C. Taylor, Staunton, Va., fewelry and cash valued at \$100; R. F. Miller of Baltimore, \$25; G. P. Eckels, Wyncote, Pa., trousers containing \$130; P. E. Hughes, Philadelphia, trousers containing \$130; P. E. Hughes, Philadelphia, trousers containing \$40.

Some of the passengers had been so thoroughly robbed that they did not have left even enough money with which to buy their breakfasts and were fed in the station dining room as guests of the Pullman company.

The question of liability probably will involve legal technicalities. It could not be determined today whether the Pullman company, in whose car the passengers slept; the Pennsylvania rallroad, who sold them their tickets, or the Washington Terminal Company, in whose station the robbery occurred, should compensate the sleepers for their losses. that the restraint of the abuses can be left with safety to legislative or judicial discretion."

If Congress may establish a minimum wage for women, it may establish a maximum wage, the court finds, or it may name a fixed wage. If it may regulate wages for women it may regulate wages for women it may regulate wages for women it was said it had been "pretty bad."

(Continued on Page 2, Column 5.)

BOMB ALDERMAN'S HOME.

Family Jolted From Bed-Outrage Laid to Politics.

CHICAGO, November 6.-A bomb

explosion early today jolted Alderman William R. O'Toole and his family from bed and damaged their residence in age said, that attempts to get the West Garfield boulevard. The alderman said he was unable to assign a cause for the attack, although the police supposition was that a possible STILL BLAST KILLS ONE.

CHARLESTON, S. C., November 6.—
Tyre Middleton, colored, died in a hospital here last night of injuries sustained when a moonshine still exploded on St. John's Island earlier in the day. Both arms and his left leg were broken and his body badly scalded.

police supposition was that a possible political animus may have been behind it. A meeting of ward captains was held at the aldermay's home last night. The shaft is about 200 feet deep. It was said by one of the mine authorities that one of the main entries was blocked by falling debris 500 feet from the foot of the shaft. There is a "man-way," which makes found hanging from a mail box near found hanging from a mail box near found hanging from a mail box near another entrance to the mine but whether the broken door and the police believe the bomb was suspended by the wire.

4 Bodies Recovered. 6 Others Brought **Out Alive**

TWO CENTS.

DECLARED INVALID WORK OF RESCUE 200 FEET DOWN

Rushed From Many Points.

The Associated Press.
SPANGLER, Pa., November 6.-A errific explosion somewhere in the workings in the Reilly mine of the Reilly Coal Company here, at 7:30 clock this morning, entombed between ninety and ninety-five miners who had gone to their work scarce-

ly half an hour before. First Bodies Found.

The first rescue party to enter the mine after the explosion reported at noon today that they had found three bodies and feared that some, if not all of the other ninety men entombed are dead.

The first two bodies removed from the shaft were identified as Thomas Logue and Joseph Fritz. Shortly after these bodies were removed two living miners, fearfully

burned, were brought up and rushed to a hospital. conscious and their recovery is regarded as extremely doubtful. The rescuers brought two more

badly burned miners to the surface a few minutes after the first victims had been rescued. The dead are John Planto and Michael Surick.

The Reilly mine was regarded as

The cases involved are the appeal of ported great difficulty in making

Owing to the volume of gas in the mine, the rescuers worked in relays and replacements were necessary at

brief intervals Mine Rescue Car Arrives.

Mine officials said the number usual, because Monday is a light working day.

The mine rescue car arrived in Spangler on schedule time early this afternoon and the experts from the bureau of mines at Pittsburgh went under ground shortly before 2 o'clock Two more unconscious miners were removed from the shaft a few minutes before the rescue train arrived. Six living miners and four bodies have been brought to the surface thus far.

The rescue party entered the minunder the direction of Supt. O. J. Flanagan and had proceeded to the

cuers were composed of volunteers chosen from hundreds of men who had gathered at the shaft. Shortly "If, in the exercise of the police ground word was received that the rescue car from Pittsburgh would arrive early this afternoon.

Silent groups of wet-eyed women

of the company it was said it had been "pretty bad."

Mine rescue cars were at once ordered from Pittsburgh and some point in New York state, while news of the explosion, spreading rapidly through this region, brought scores of miners eager and anxious to help in the work of rescue. They were being organized by trained leaders, and were ready in two hours to take the places of the first shift when it came out of the mine.

Many in Mine Married.

Many in Mine Married. Most of the men who went to work this morning were married and resided in this vicinity. The news of the explosions brought their wives and children to the shaft mouth, where they gathered in dumb horror, hoping against

BY CONAN DOYLE Will be found on page 9 of Today's Star.

'Our American Adventure'

CONSTANTINOPLE, November 6.—
All Christians in Anatolia will be compelled to leave the country in a short time, according to news received here. Hamid Bey, the nationalist representative in Constantionalist representative in C

four hours ended at 2 p.m. today: Highest, 63, at 3:30 p.m. yesterday; lowest, 45, at 5:30 a.m. today.

Defends Sultan.

his imperial family have been affected

by the decision of the Angora assembly

to put an end to their official rule, was

explained to the correspondent by Vice

Admiral Hafiz Ibrahim Pasha, the sul-

tan's naval aide, who received the corre-

spondent in the yellow oriental parlor

expelled.

The news caused considerable of a stir in Constantinople, and the allied high commissioners, including Rear officers to Chanak, Gallipoli and Constantinople there will be no objection, it is declared.

So far as can be learned today, the sultan has not abdicated. It is believed the British authorities are taking measures to protect him and the prince, his heir.

TO EXPEL CHRISTIANS.

Turks Have Ordered Greeks Out of Anatolia.

By CONSTANTINE BROWN.

By Cable to The Star and Chicago Daily News.

CONSTANTINOPLE, November 6.—

ALLIES ORDERED OUT.

Nationalist Government Now Control of Constantinople. y the Associated Press.

tinople, though unable to confirm the report officially, said that everything pointed to its correctness. A few weeks ago when the American relief CONSTANTINOPLE, November 6. The nationalist government is in conrganization asked permission to take trol of Constantinople. Raefet Pasha s the new governor, and Hamid Bev. the representative of the Angora gov-him. Fascisti and nationalists clashed to ernment, has ordered the allied troops out. In a note to the entente he demands evacuation of the allied forces. The Turks have torn up the Mudenia armistice convention and are denia armistice convention and are denia armistice. The transfer of the first which ensued seven were killed and numbers were wounded, casualties being suffered by both sides. (Continued on Page 2, Column 1.) isides.

Complex Campaign. Tomorrow, at the polls from coast

upon the nation, prophetic perhaps of

Senator Reed of Missouri, Senator Johnson of California, former Senator

dle west end today as the issues in tomorrow's off-year election go to

Er the Associated Press.

LONDON, November 6.—As a result of the new situation created in Constantinople by the demand of Rafet Pasha that the allied military occupation of the city cease, the peace conference called to be held at Lausanne November 13 has been postiponed, possibly for a fortnight, it was announced here today.

It is stated in authoritative circles that in no circumstances will the British point of view regarding the British point of view regarding the presence of allied troops in Constantinople be changed. The British intend to uphold the Mudania armistice agreement and remain in the neutral zone with their troops.

If the Angora government, however, desires to send civil administrative high commissioners including Paers.

count was riding from the train, but carabineers rushed in and rescued

motion pictures. As early in the evening as the returns justify an extra edition of THE STAR will be issued. giving as far as possible the conclusive results of

The Star and the **Election News**

Tomorrow night The Star will display news of the elections in the states in bulletin form on its two great screens in front of its building, with powerful stereopticons, beginning at about 7 o'clock. In addition to the returns from the balloting there will be an unusually interesting showing of illustrations, portraits, cartoons and

the elections in the politically pivotal states, such as New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Ohio, Indiana and Maryland.